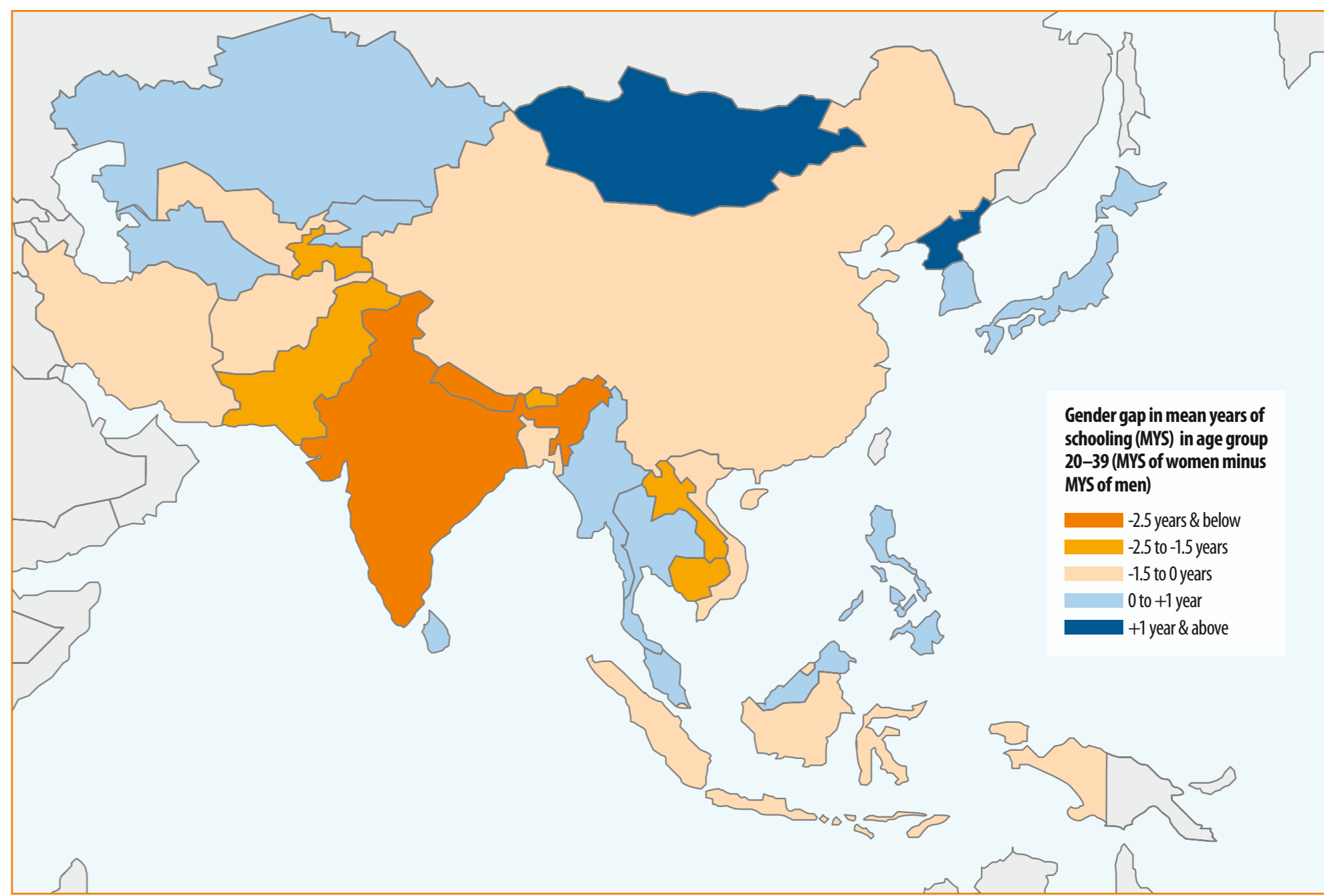


Asian Demographic and Human Capital Data Sheet 2012



Closing the gender gap in education in Asia

Asian MetaCentre: www.populationasia.org

Country / Region	Year	Popula- size (millions) ^(a)	Average annual rate of population change (%) ^(a)	Proportion below age 15 (%) ^(a)	Proportion aged 65 and above (%) ^(a)	Women aged 20-39 with no education (%) ^(b)	Women aged 20-39 with primary education (%) ^(b)	Women aged 20-39 with secondary education (%) ^(b)	Women aged 20-39 with tertiary education (%) ^(b)	Men aged 20-39 with no education (%) ^(b)	Men aged 20-39 with primary education (%) ^(b)	Men aged 20-39 with secondary education (%) ^(b)	Men aged 20-39 with tertiary education (%) ^(b)	Mean years of schooling of population aged 20-64 ^(c)	Mean years of schooling of women aged 20-39 ^(c)	Gender gap in mean years of schooling of women aged 20-39 ^(c)	Mean years of schooling of women aged 40-64 ^(c)	Gender gap in mean years of schooling of women aged 40-64 ^(c)	Total fertility rate ^(d)	Modern contraceptive prevalence rate (%) ^(d)	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ^(d)	Sex ratio at birth (number of boys for 100 girls) ^(d)	Female life expectancy (years) ^(e)	Male life expectancy (years) ^(e)	Net migration (thousands) ^(e)	Proportion urban (%) ^(e)	PPP Poverty headcount ratio at \$2 a day (%) ^(f)	Gender gap in labor force participation in age-group 15+ (ratio females to 100 males) ^(g)	Country / Region
Eastern Asia	1990	1359.1	1.5	27	6	10	33	51	6	3	24	65	8	7.7	8.1	-1.6	4.5	-2.4	2.5	—	31.6	110	71.8	68.1	-432	34	—	79	Eastern Asia
	2010	1574.0	0.5	19	10	2	15	66	17	1	11	71	16	10.1	11.1	-0.5	7.9	-1.8	1.6	—	20.3	118	76.2	72.0	-1226	54	—	80	
	2050	1438.0	-0.7	12	27	0	2	61	38	0	2	71	27	13.0	13.8	0.4	12.7	0.0	1.5	—	9.5	109	82.2	77.8	-1230	79	—	81	
China	1990	1145.2	1.6	28	6	11	38	48	3	3	27	65	5	6.7	7.2	-1.8	2.5	-2.9	2.6	69.9	33.8	110	70.5	67.4	-236	26	84.6	81	China
	2010	1341.3	0.5	19	8	3	17	68	13	1	12	73	13	9.5	10.6	-0.6	7.0	-2.0	1.6	84.0	22.0	120	74.5	71.1	-1884	49	29.8	81	
	2050	1263.5	-0.7	12	26	0	2	63	35	0	2	73	24	12.8	13.6	0.4	12.4	0.0	1.5	—	10.4	110	81.2	77.3	-1761	77	—	—	
Japan	1990	122.3	0.4	18	12	0	0	68	32	0	0	65	35	14.6	14.8	-0.1	14.4	-0.2	1.7	52.5	5.0	106	81.3	75.5	-628	77	—	69	Japan
	2010	126.5	0.0	13	23	0	0	46	54	0	0	54	46	15.0	15.2	0.2	14.8	-0.1	1.3	44.4	2.6	106	86.1	79.3	270	91	—	73	
	2050	102.7	-0.8	11	38	0	0	44	56	0	0	47	53	15.2	15.2	0.0	15.3	0.0	1.4	—	2.3	106	90.9	84.0	270	98	—	—	
Korea, North	1990	20.1	1.5	26	5	1	11	79	9	1	11	79	9	9.3	10.5	0.2	7.0	-2.3	2.5	—	26.1	105	73.3	67.0	0	58	—	93	Korea, North
	2010	24.3	0.5	23	10	1	6	80	14	3	11	77	9	11.0	11.8	1.6	10.9	-0.1	2.1	—	27.4	105	71.8	64.8	0	70	—	91	
	2050	23.9	-0.4	14	19	0	0	64	35	1	4	78	17	12.7	13.7	1.4	13.0	1.6	1.8	—	11.1	105	79.0	72.0	0	72	—	—	
Korea, South	1990	43.0	1.2	26	5	1	12	71	17	1	7	69	24	11.7	12.7	-0.9	5.6	-4.3	1.6	—	14.9	114	74.6	66.2	435	74	—	66	Korea, South
	2010	48.2	0.5	16	11	0	0	44	55	0	0	51	49	14.0	15.2	0.1	12.4	-1.3	1.3	—	3.8	110	83.3	76.5	-30	83	—	70	
	2050	43.7	-0.8	11	35	0	0	42	58	0	0	50	50	15.3	15.3	0.1	15.4	0.0	1.4	—	3.1	107	87.8	81.4	-30	90	—	—	
Mongolia	1990	2.2	2.6	41	4	1	11	78	10	1	11	79	9	10.1	11.0	0.1	7.6	-2.1	4.9	41.2	91.7	103	62.4	57.7	0	57	—	87	Mongolia
	2010	2.8	1.6	28	4	1	6	80	13	3	12	77	8	11.4	12.1	1.6	11.5	0.0	2.5	60.6	36.0	103	71.5	63.4	-15	68	—	87	
	2050	4.2	0.7	23	14	0	0	65	35	1	4	78	17	12.8	13.8	1.2	13.2	1.5	2.2	—	12.6	103	79.8	73.1	-15	85	—	—	
Central Asia	1990	50.4	1.9	38	5	1	1	85	13	1	1	84	15	12.5	13.2	-0.1	10.5	-1.2	3.9	—	67.6	105	70.0	62.3	-1319	45	—	77	Central Asia
	2010	60.7	1.1	29	5	1	1	78	20	0	1	79	21	13.5	13.4	-0.1	13.3	-0.2	2.6	—	43.3	105	70.5	62.2	-994	41	—	77	
	2050	89.6	0.6	22	12	0	0	58	42	0	0	65	35	13.9	14.0	0.1	13.8	0.0	2.0	—	22.0	105	77.8	71.7	-507	55	—	—	
Kazakhstan	1990	16.5	0.9	31	6	0	1	79	20	0	1	83	15	12.6	13.6	0.1	10.8	-0.8	3.0	46.1	52.0	107	72.1	62.4	-595	56	0.1	89	Kazakhstan
	2010	16.0	1.1	24	7	0	1	64	36	0	1	72	26	13.7	13.9	0.2	13.6	0.0	2.5	48.7	27.0	107	71.5	60.2	-7	54	1.1	98	
	2050	21.5	0.5	23	13	0	0	41	59	0	0	55	45	14.2	14.4	0.2	14.4	0.3	2.0	—	12.7	107	78.4	70.6	-50	64	—	—	
Kyrgyzstan	1990	4.4	1.8	38	5	0	1	86	12	0	1	88	11	11.3	12.3	0.1	9.0	-1.2	4.0	—	70.0	106	69.8	62.0	-155	38	—	85	Kyrgyzstan
	2010	5.3	1.1	30	4	0	1	85	15	0	1	89	10	12.8	13.2	0.4	12.4	0.0	2.7	45.5	36.4	106	71.0	62.7	-132	35	21.7	74	
	2050	7.8	0.5	23	11	0	0	62	38	0	0	81	19	13.9	14.1	0.3	14.0	0.3	2.0	—	19.1	106	78.1	71.7	-75	52	—	—	
Tajikistan	1990	5.3	3.0	43	4	2	5	88	5	2	2	82	15	11.4	11.4	-1.6	8.4	-2.8	5.4	—	98.0	105	66.2	61.0	-83	32	—	80	Tajikistan
	2010	6.9	1.3	37	3	3	6	85	6	1	2	80	17	12.3	11.5	-1.6	11.7	-1.5	3.5	31.7	56.0	105	69.9	63.3	-296	27	27.7	83	
	2050	11.3	0.8	25	9	0	1	80	19	0	1	70	30	13.5	13.6	-0.3	13.8	-0.8	2.0	—	29.2	105	77.5	72.0	-133	42	—	—	
Turkmenistan	1990	3.7	2.5	40	4	0	2	90	8	0	1	87	12	12.5	12.9	-0.4	10.6	-1.3	4.6	—	81.0	105	66.3	59.3	-35	45	50.2	66	Turkmenistan
	2010	5.0	1.2	29	4	0	0	87	12	0	1	86	14	13.3	13.3	0.0	13.1	-0.4	2.5	—	50.5	105	68.9	60.6	-54	48	—	65	
	2050	7.3	0.5	21	12	0	0	67	33	0	0	75	25	12.9	13.0	0.1	12.9	0.0	2.0	—	26.9	105	76.6	70.1	-25	66	—	—	
Uzbekistan	1990	20.5	2.4	41	4	0	0	89	10	1	0	83	16	12.9	13.5	0.6	10.8	-1.3	4.4	—	65.0	105	70.6	64.0	-451	40	—	67	Uzbekistan
	2010	27.4	1.1	29	4	0	0	82	17	0	0	78	21	13.7	13.7	-0.1	13.6	-0.1	2.5	59.3	48.7	105	70.7	64.3	-518	36	—	66	
	2050	41.7	0.6	22	13	0	0	59	41	0	0	64	36	14.0	14.1	0.0	14.0	0.0	2.0	—	26.2	105	77.8	72.5	-224	52	—	—	
Southern Asia	1990	1196.0	2.3	39	4	60	21	16	3	35	26	31	8	3.8	2.9	-2.9	1.2	-2.7	4.5	—	88.1	106	58.1	57.2	-586	26	—	38	Southern Asia
	2010	1704.1	1.5	31	5	35	24	32	9	21	22	45	12	6.2	6.1	-2.2	2.9	-3.1	2.8	—	56.1	107	65.9	63.2	-808	32	—	36	
	2050	2388.9	0.3	19	13	7	13	56	24	6	12	60	21	10.6	11.7	0.0	9.0	-1.2	1.8	—	29.6	107	75.6	71.8	-2796	52	—	—	
Afghanistan	1990	13.0	0.6	47	2	95	3	2	0	83	8	2	0.6	0.3	-0.9	0.1	-0.5	7.9	—	171.9	106	41.4	41.7	-1484	18	—	17	Afghanistan	
	2010	31.4	2.6	46	2	89	5	5	1	76	12	10	2	1.0	0.7	-0.9	0.3	-0.9	6.6	15.2	136.0	106	47.5	47.2	-381	23	—	18	
	2050	70.5	1.3	28	4	29	37	27	7	28	33	34	5	4.5	5.2	-0.4	2.6	-1.1	2.6	—	66.6	106	63.4	62.2	-20	43	—	—	
Bangladesh	1990	105.3	2.6	43	4	57	31	10	2	43	30	21	6	3.2	2.5	-2.1													