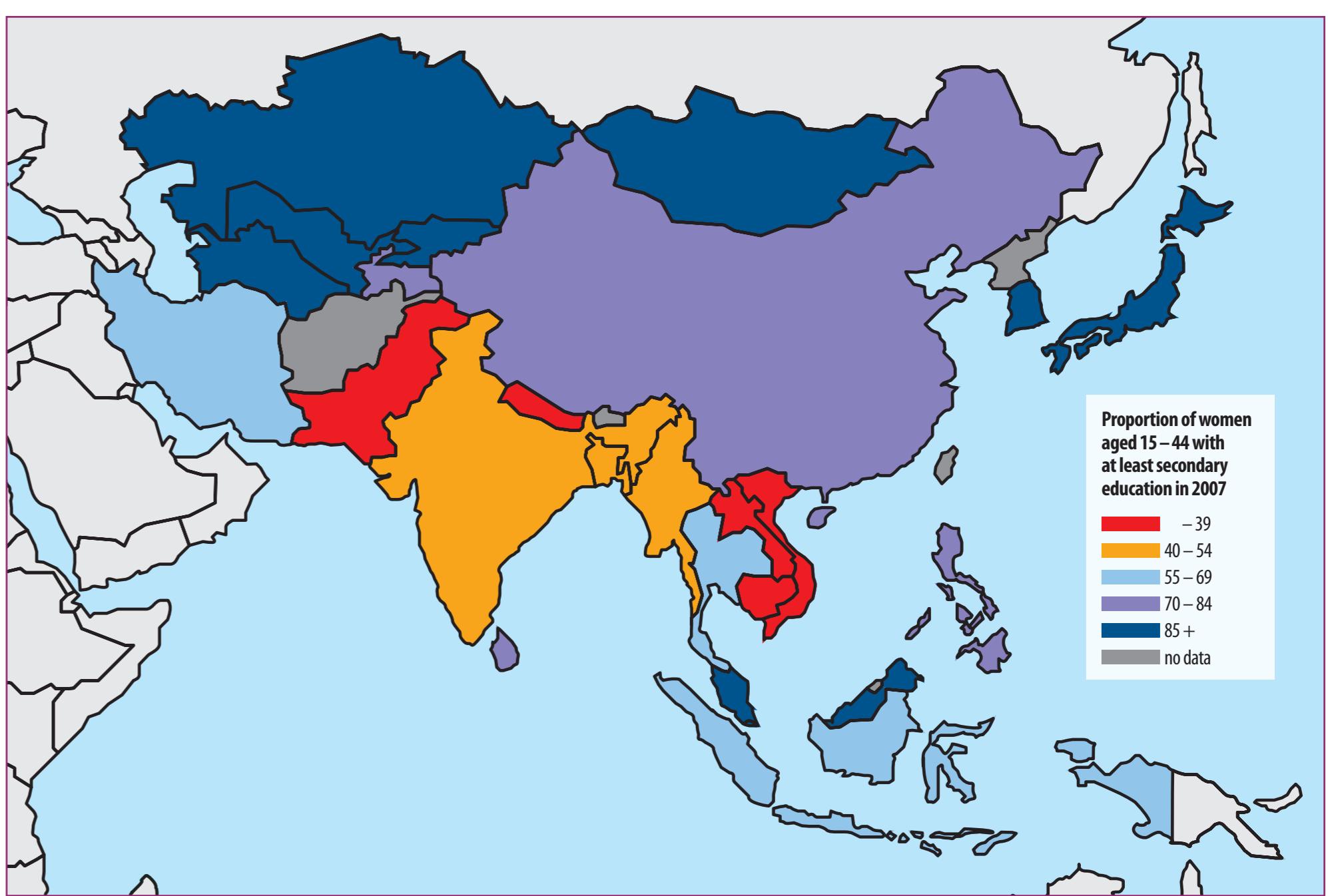


# Asian Demographic and Human Capital

# Data Sheet

# 2008



## Asian megatrends: Declining fertility, population ageing and increasing education

Country	Year	Population size <sup>b,c</sup> (in millions)	Proportion below age 15 <sup>a,b,c</sup> (%)	Proportion aged 65 and above <sup>a,b,c</sup> (%)	Year	Women aged 15–44 with no education <sup>a</sup> (%)	Women aged 15–44 with primary education <sup>a</sup> (%)	Women aged 15–44 with secondary education <sup>a</sup> (%)	Mean years of schooling of women aged 15–44 <sup>a</sup>	Men aged 15–44 with no education <sup>a</sup> (%)	Men aged 15–44 with primary education <sup>a</sup> (%)	Men aged 15–44 with secondary education <sup>a</sup> (%)	Men years of schooling of men aged 45–64 <sup>a</sup>	Mean years of school- ing of men aged 45–64 <sup>a</sup>	Year	Births per 1000 popu- lation <sup>b,c</sup>	Deaths per 1000 popu- lation <sup>b,c</sup>	Rate of natural increase <sup>a,b,c</sup>	TFR <sup>a,b,c</sup>	Life expectancy female <sup>b,c</sup> (years)	Life expectancy male <sup>b,c</sup> (years)	Married women us- ing modern contracep- tion <sup>b</sup> (%)	Real GDP per capita <sup>d</sup> (Intl. \$ in 2000, PPP)	Population urban <sup>c</sup> (%)	Population density <sup>b,c</sup>	Country	
Afghanistan	2007	31.9	45	2	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1997	52.0	22.4	29.5	8.0	41.8	41.8	-	1029	20.6	30	Afghanistan
	2030	53.3	43	2	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2007	47.0	21.0	26.0	6.8	42.0	42.0	9	588*	23.9	49	
	2050	79.4	34	3	2030	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2027	39.2	13.9	25.3	5.2	50.9	50.8	-	-	34.5	77	
Bangladesh	2007	149.0	33	4	1970	76	19	5	0	1.3	0.3	46	25	25	4	1997	29.4	9.2	20.2	3.5	59.9	59.0	-	1767	22.7	923	Bangladesh
	2030	217.9	26	7	2007	29	29	36	6	6.1	2.4	23	24	39	15	2007	27.0	8.0	19.0	3.0	63.0	62.0	47	2155*	26.9	1035	
	2050	254.1	21	12	2030	9	22	56	13	9.1	5.7	10	18	51	21	2027	18.3	6.6	11.7	2.2	73.0	69.6	-	-	39.2	1472	
Cambodia	2007	14.4	37	3	1970	66	30	3	0	1.7	0.1	25	57	18	0	1997	32.0	10.4	21.6	4.5	58.4	54.4	-	477	15.6	67	Cambodia
	2030	20.8	28	6	2007	20	55	24	1	5.0	2.8	11	47	39	2	2007	26.0	9.0	17.0	3.4	65.0	61.0	27	580*	21.3	79	
	2050	25.1	22	10	2030	8	47	43	2	7.0	4.8	6	38	53	4	1997	6.6	12.7	2.4	71.3	67.2	-	-	35.1	111		
China	2007	1318.0	20	8	1970	39	32	29	1	4.5	0.5	15	39	44	2	1997	16.0	6.7	9.3	1.8	72.0	69.0	-	3229	33.6	129	China
	2030	1359.0	15	17	2007	3	23	69	5	8.6	5.7	1	16	76	7	2007	12.0	7.0	5.0	1.5	74.0	71.0	86	4970*	42.7	138	
	2050	1183.9	13	24	2030	0	9	79	11	10.6	8.4	0	8	82	10	2027	11.4	9.2	2.1	1.6	78.6	74.8	-	-	58.6	151	
India	2007	1131.9	33	5	1970	75	17	7	1	1.5	0.7	44	28	24	3	1997	27.7	9.1	18.7	3.5	62.7	61.0	-	2244	27.2	304	India
	2030	1505.7	23	9	2007	37	22	35	6	5.4	2.6	20	23	48	10	2007	24.0	8.0	16.0	2.9	64.0	63.0	49	2990*	29.4	344	
	2050	1658.3	18	14	2030	15	19	54	12	8.2	5.1	10	16	59	15	2027	15.5	7.4	8.1	2.0	73.6	69.3	-	-	38.9	449	
Indonesia	2007	231.6	28	6	1970	42	38	20	0	3.9	0.4	18	51	29	2	1997	22.0	7.2	14.8	2.6	67.9	64.2	-	3958	38.8	107	Indonesia
	2030	279.7	20	11	2007	2	37	53	8	8.6	5.4	1	33	58	8	2007	21.0	7.0	14.0	2.4	71.0	67.0	57	4121*	50.9	122	
	2050	296.9	17	19	2030	0	18	66	16	10.4	8.6	0	19	69	12	2027	13.7	7.0	6.7	1.9	77.9	73.5	-	-	67.4	145	
Iran	2007	71.2	29	5	1970	67	20	12	1	2.4	0.2	40	29	28	3	1997	19.5	5.6	13.9	2.5	69.3	66.9	-	5416	62.2	39	Iran
	2030	91.2	20	9	2007	9	29	55	8	8.4	4.0	4	21	63	12	2007	18.0	6.0	12.0	2.0	71.0	68.0	56	6398*	68.2	43	
	2050	100.2	18	18	2030	2	17	67	14	10.7	8.1	1	13	69	16	2027	12.9	5.7	7.2	1.9	77.4	73.4	-	-	77.0	54	
Japan	2007	127.7	14	21	1970	0	34	60	6	8.9	6.1	0	32	55	13	1997	9.6	7.6	2.0	1.4	83.8	77.1	-	23942	64.9	334	Japan
	2030	117.3	11	29	2007	0	5	50	45	13.1	11.3	0	7	51	42	2007	9.0	9.0	0.0	1.3	86.0	79.0	48	24036*	66.4	338	
	2050	98.6	12	34	2030	0	2	39	58	14.2	13.5	0	4	46	50	2027	7.0	13.0	-6.0	1.4	88.9	81.5	-	-	72.1	317	
Kazakhstan	2007	15.5	27	8	1970	4	16	75	5	8.8	1.7	2	11	79	7	1997	16.2	11.6	4.6	2.0	68.9	57.5	-	6253	56.1	6	Kazakhstan
	2030	17.1	21	12	2007	0	0	80	20	11.2	11.1	0	0	86	14	2007	20.0	10.0	9.0	2.5	72.0	61.0	53	10169*	57.8	6	
	2050	17.3	19	17	2030	0	0	68	32	11.9	11.7	0															